

State activity around adoption and replacement of CCR standards and aligned assessments, 2011-2015

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| Adoption of CCR standards, including CCSS | 47 states and D.C. adopted CCR standards in both ELA and math. 44 states and D.C. adopted the CCSS. 1 state adopted only ELA CCSS. ¹ | All but 1 state adopted CCR standards in both ELA and math. 45 states and D.C. adopted the CCSS. 1 state adopted only ELA CCSS. | All but 1 state adopted CCR standards in both ELA and math. 45 states and D.C. adopted the CCSS. 1 state adopted only ELA CCSS. | All but 1 state adopted CCR standards in both ELA and math. 42 states and D.C. adopted the CCSS. 1 state adopted only ELA CCSS. | All 50 states and D.C. adopted CCR standards in both ELA and math. 42 states and D.C. adopted the CCSS. 1 state adopted only ELA CCSS. |
| Replacement of CCSS | 0 states halted their implementation of CCSS. | 0 states halted their implementation of CCSS. | 1 state halted their implementation of CCSS for public review. ² | 3 states repealed their implementation of CCSS. ³ | 3 states replaced CCSS with their own standards. ⁴ 7 states were reviewing the CCSS. ⁵ |
| Membership in Partnership for Assessment of Readiness for College and Careers (PARCC) consortium | 23 states and D.C. were in the consortium at the beginning of the 2011 school year. | 22 states and D.C. were in the consortium at the beginning of the 2012 school year. 21 states and D.C. remained by the end of the year. | 19 states and D.C. were in the consortium at the beginning of the 2013 school year. 16 states and D.C. remained by the end of the year. | 14 states and D.C. were in the consortium at the beginning of the 2014 school year. 10 states and D.C. remained by the end of the year. | 12 states and D.C. were in the consortium at the beginning of the 2015 school year. 6 states and D.C. remained by the end of the year. |
| Membership in Smarter Balanced Assessment Consortium (SBAC) | 30 states | 25 states | 25 states | 17 states | 14 states |
| CCR standards legislation (National Conference of State Legislatures, 2016) | Legislatures in 17 states introduced 42 bills and 8 companion bills that address CCSS. 25 were enacted. | Legislatures in 39 states introduced 110 bills and 11 companion bills that address CCSS. 52 were enacted. | Legislatures in 48 states filed 264 bills and 29 companion bills that address CCR standards. 89 were enacted. | Over 375 bills address CCR standards. 77 bills would limit or halt implementation of CCR standards. 37 would slow down or delay implementation. 40 would halt or revoke implementation. 85 total were enacted. | Over 770 bills address CCR standards. 49 bills in 21 states would halt CCSS implementation. 49 bills in 22 states would withdraw participation in PARCC or SBAC. 93 bills in 33 states would delay holding educators accountable to assessment data. 160 total were enacted. |

¹ Minnesota; ² Indiana; ³ Indiana, Oklahoma, and South Carolina; ⁴ Ibid.; ⁵ Arizona, Louisiana, Missouri, Tennessee, North Carolina, North Dakota, and West Virginia.